



UNIVERSITY OF  
PLYMOUTH

---

# Data Protection Policy

---

Author:	Mike Godfrey
Date:	24/10/18
Document Security Level:	PUBLIC
Document Version:	1.0
Review Date:	Q4 2019

# Data Protection Policy

## Document Control

Version	Author	Position	Details	Date/Time	Approved by	Position	Date/Time
0.1	Mike Godfrey	GDPR Consultant	1 <sup>st</sup> Draft	05/06/2018			
0.2	Mike Godfrey	GDPR Consultant	Draft after first review	05/07/2018			
0.3	Mike Godfrey	GDPR Consultant	Final Draft	22/08/2018			
0.4	Mike Godfrey	GDPR Consultant	Review Comments	10/10/2018			
1.0	Andy Fleming	GDPR Programme Manager	Amendments to scope, published	24/10/2018	Information Governance Committee		24/10/18

# Data Protection Policy

## Contents

Contents .....	3
1 Introduction .....	5
2 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) .....	5
2.1 Personal Data .....	5
2.2 The GDPR Principles .....	5
3 Policy Statement .....	6
4 Purpose .....	6
5 Scope .....	7
6 Definitions .....	7
7 Objectives.....	8
8 The Information Commissioners Office (ICO) .....	9
9 Data Protection Officer .....	10
10 Governance Procedures.....	10
10.1 Accountability & Compliance.....	10
10.1.1 Privacy by Design .....	11
10.1.2 Data Minimisation.....	11
10.1.3 Pseudonymisation.....	11
10.1.4 Encryption .....	12
10.1.5 Restriction .....	12
10.1.6 Hard Copy Data .....	12
10.1.7 Information Audit.....	13
10.2 Legal Basis for Processing (Lawfulness).....	13
10.2.1 Processing Special Category Data .....	13
10.2.2 Records of Processing Activities.....	15
10.3 Third-Party Processors.....	15
10.4 Data Retention & Disposal.....	17
11 Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIA) .....	17
12 Data Subject Rights Procedures .....	18
12.1 Consent & The Right To Be Informed .....	18
12.1.1 Consent Controls.....	19
12.1.2 Child’s Consent.....	20
12.1.3 Alternatives to Consent.....	20
12.1.4 Information Provisions.....	20
12.2 Privacy Notice .....	21
12.3 Personal Data Not Obtained from the Data Subject .....	22
12.3.1 Employee Personal Data .....	23
12.4 The Right of Access .....	23

# Data Protection Policy

12.4.1	Subject Access Request.....	23
12.5	Data Portability .....	24
12.6	Rectification & Erasure .....	25
12.6.1	Correcting Inaccurate or Incomplete Data .....	25
12.6.2	The Right to Erasure .....	25
12.7	The Right to Restrict Processing .....	26
12.8	Objections and Automated Decision Making .....	26
13	Oversight Procedures.....	27
13.1	Security & Breach Management.....	27
14	Transfers & Data Sharing .....	28
15	Training.....	28
16	Penalties.....	28
17	Responsibilities.....	29

# Data Protection Policy

## 1 Introduction

In May of 2017 the GDPR laws came into effect and they fundamentally changed the way we treat personal data and the owners of the data. This policy is in place to ensure all staff (including temporary and contractors), visitors and students are aware of their responsibilities and outlines how the University of Plymouth complies with the core principles of GDPR in relation to the University's business. The policy sets out the University's ambitions and acts as the framework for the implementation programme.

## 2 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)

The **General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) (EU)2016/679** was approved by the European Commission in April 2016 and applies to all EU Member States from 25th May 2018. As a 'Regulation' rather than a 'Directive', its rules apply directly to Member States, replacing their existing local data protection laws and repealing and replacing Directive 95/46EC and its Member State implementing legislation.

As the University of Plymouth processes personal information regarding individuals (*data subjects*), we are obligated under the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) to protect such information, and to obtain, use, process, store and destroy it, only in compliance with its rules and principles.

### 2.1 Personal Data

Information protected under the GDPR is known as "**personal data**"

The University of Plymouth ensures that a high level of care is afforded to personal data falling within the GDPR's '**special categories**' (*previously sensitive personal data*), due to the assumption that this type of information could be used in a negative or discriminatory way and is of a sensitive, personal nature to the persons it relates to.

***In relation to the 'Special categories of Personal Data' the GDPR advises that:***

*"Processing of personal data revealing racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, religious or philosophical beliefs, or trade union membership, and the processing of genetic data, biometric data for the purpose of uniquely identifying a natural person, data concerning health or data concerning a natural person's sex life or sexual orientation shall be prohibited – unless one of the Exemption clauses applies."*

### 2.2 The GDPR Principles

**Article 5 of the GDPR requires that personal data shall be:**

- a)** processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner in relation to the data subject (**"lawfulness, fairness and transparency"**)
- b)** collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes; further processing for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes shall, in accordance with Article 89(1), not be considered to be incompatible with the initial purposes (**"purpose limitation"**)
- c)** adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which they are processed (**"data minimisation"**)
- d)** accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date; every reasonable step must be taken to ensure that personal data that are inaccurate, having regard to the purposes for which they are processed, are erased or rectified without delay (**"accuracy"**)

# Data Protection Policy

- e) kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data are processed; personal data may be stored for longer periods insofar as the personal data will be processed solely for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes in accordance with Article 89(1) subject to implementation of the appropriate technical and organisational measures required by this Regulation in order to safeguard the rights and freedoms of the data subject (**'storage limitation'**)
- f) processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures (**'integrity and confidentiality'**).

**Article 5(2)** requires that *'the controller shall be responsible for, and be able to demonstrate, compliance with the data protection laws principles'* (**'accountability'**) and requires that organisations such as the University of Plymouth to show how they comply with the principles, detailing and summarising the measures and controls that they have in place to protect personal information and mitigate the risks of processing.

## 3 Policy Statement

The University of Plymouth needs to collect personal information to effectively carry out our everyday business functions and activities and to provide the products and services defined by our business type. Such data is collected from employees, students, customers, suppliers and clients and includes (*but is not limited to*), name, address, email address, date of birth, IP address, identification numbers, private and confidential information, sensitive information and bank/credit card details and categorised personal data.

In addition, we may be required to collect and use certain types of personal information to comply with the requirements of the law and/or statutory bodies. However, we are committed to processing all personal information in accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), UK data protection laws and any other relevant data protection laws and codes of conduct (*herein collectively referred to as "the data protection laws"*).

The University of Plymouth has developed policies, procedures, controls and measures to ensure maximum and continued compliance with the data protection laws and principles, including staff training, procedure documents, audit measures and assessments. Ensuring and maintaining the security and confidentiality of personal and/or special category data is one of our top priorities and we are proud to operate a **'Privacy by Design'** approach where first we ensure that we need to collect the data, then assessing changes and their impact from the start and designing systems and processes to protect personal information at the core of our business.

## 4 Purpose

The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the University of Plymouth meets its legal, statutory and regulatory requirements under the data protection laws and to ensure that all personal and special category information is processed compliantly and, in the individual's, best interest.

The data protection laws include provisions that promote accountability and governance and as such the University of Plymouth has put comprehensive and effective governance measures into place to meet these provisions. The aim of such measures is to ultimately minimise the risk of breaches, ensuring good practice across the institution and uphold the protection of personal data.

# Data Protection Policy

## 5 Scope

This policy applies to anyone who has access to personal data as part of their relationship with the University of Plymouth. This includes, but is not limited to, all staff, students and contractors within the University of Plymouth (e.g. permanent, fixed term, and temporary staff, any third-party representatives or sub-contractors, agency workers, volunteers, interns and agents engaged with the University of Plymouth in the UK or overseas). Adherence to this policy is mandatory and non-compliance could lead to disciplinary action, or in the case of non-employees e.g. sub-contractors, termination of contract may apply.

## 6 Definitions

Term	Definition
Biometric data	Personal data resulting from specific technical processing relating to the physical, physiological or behavioural characteristics of a natural person, which allow or confirm the unique identification of that natural person, such as facial images or dactyloscopic data.
Consent	Consent of the data subject means any freely given, specific, informed and unambiguous indication of the data subject's wishes by which he or she, by a statement or by a clear affirmative action, signifies agreement to the processing of personal data relating to him or her for the agreed purpose (s).
Cross Border Processing	The processing of personal data which: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ takes place in more than one Member State; or</li><li>○ which substantially affects or is likely to affect data subjects in more than one Member State</li></ul>
Data Controller	The Data Controller, the University of Plymouth, determines the purposes and means of the processing of personal data; where the purposes and means of such processing are determined by Union or Member State law, the controller or the specific criteria for its nomination may be provided for by Union or Member State law.
Data processor	Means a natural or legal person, public authority, agency or other body which processes personal data on behalf of the Data Controller.
Data protection laws	Means for the purpose of this document, the collective description of the GDPR, Data Protection Act 2018 ( <i>referred to as the Act</i> ) and any other relevant data protection laws that the University of Plymouth complies with.
Data subject	Is an individual who is the subject of personal data
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation ( <i>EU</i> ) (2016/679)
Genetic data	Is personal data relating to the inherited or acquired genetic characteristics of a natural person which give unique information about the physiology or the health of that natural person and which result, in particular, from an analysis of a biological sample from the natural person in question.
Personal data	Is any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person ( <i>'data subject'</i> ); an identifiable natural person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an

# Data Protection Policy

	identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that natural person.
Processing	Is any operation or set of operations which is performed on personal data or on sets of personal data, whether or not by automated means, such as collection, recording, organisation, structuring, storage, adaptation or alteration, retrieval, consultation, use, disclosure by transmission, dissemination or otherwise making available, alignment or combination, restriction, erasure or destruction.
Profiling	Is any form of automated processing of personal data consisting of the use of personal data to evaluate certain personal aspects relating to a natural person, in particular to analyse or predict aspects concerning that natural person's performance at work, economic situation, health, personal preferences, interests, reliability, behaviour, location or movements.
Recipient	Is a natural or legal person, public authority, agency or another body, to which the personal data are disclosed, whether a third party or not. However, public authorities which may receive personal data in the framework of a particular inquiry in accordance with Union or Member State law shall not be regarded as recipients; the processing of those data by those public authorities shall be in compliance with the applicable data protection rules according to the purposes of the processing.
Special category data	Special category data is personal data which the GDPR says is more sensitive, and so needs more protection e.g. medical data, criminal record etc.
Supervisory Authority	Is an independent public authority which is established by a Member State which is in the UK the ICO
Third Party	Is a natural or legal person, public authority, agency or body other than the data subject, under our direct authority

## 7 Objectives

We are committed to ensuring that all personal data processed by and on behalf of the University of Plymouth is done so in accordance with the data protection laws and its principles, along with any associated regulations and/or codes of conduct laid down by the Supervisory Authority. We ensure the safe, secure, ethical and transparent processing of all personal data and have stringent measures to enable data subjects to exercise their rights.

The University of Plymouth has developed the below objectives to meet our data protection obligations and to ensure continued compliance with the legal and regulatory requirements.

### **The University of Plymouth will implement appropriate measures to ensure that:**

- We protect the rights of individuals with regards to the processing of personal information
- We develop, implement and maintain a data protection policy, procedure, audit plan and training program for compliance with the data protection laws
- Every business practice, function and process carried out by the University of Plymouth, is monitored for compliance with the data protection laws and its principles

# Data Protection Policy

- Personal data is only processed where we have verified and met the lawfulness of processing requirements
- We only process special category data in accordance with the GDPR requirements and in compliance with the Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1 conditions
- We record consent at the time it is obtained and evidence such consent to the Supervisory Authority where requested
- All employees are competent and knowledgeable about their GDPR obligations and are provided with in-depth training in the data protection laws, principles, regulations and how they apply to their specific role and the University of Plymouth
- Individuals feel secure when providing us with personal information and know that it will be handled in accordance with their rights under the data protection laws
- We maintain a continuous program of monitoring, review and improvement with regards to compliance with the data protection laws and to identify gaps and non-compliance before they become a risk, affecting mitigating actions where necessary
- We monitor the Information Commissioner's Office, European Data Protection Board (EDPB) and any GDPR news and updates, to stay abreast of changes, notifications and additional requirements
- We have robust and documented Complaint Handling and Data Breach controls for identifying, investigating, reviewing and reporting any breaches or complaints with regards to data protection
- We have appointed a Data Protection Officer who takes responsibility for the overall supervision, implementation and ongoing compliance with the data protection laws and performs specific duties as set out under Article 37 of the GDPR
- We have a dedicated Audit & Monitoring Program in place to perform regular checks and assessments on how the personal data we process is obtained, used, stored and shared. The audit program is reviewed against our data protection policies, procedures and the relevant regulations to ensure continued compliance
- We provide clear reporting lines and supervision with regards to data protection
- We store and destroy all personal information, in accordance with our retention policy and schedule which has been developed from the legal, regulatory and statutory requirements and suggested timeframes
- Any information provided to an individual in relation to personal data held or used about them, will be provided in a concise, transparent, intelligible and easily accessible form, using clear and plain language
- Employees are aware of their own rights under the data protection laws and are provided with the Article 13/14 information disclosures in the form of a Privacy Notice
- Where applicable, we maintain records of processing activities in accordance with the Article 30 requirements
- We have developed and documented appropriate technical and organisational measures and controls for personal data security and have a robust Information Security program in place.

## 8 The Information Commissioners Office (ICO)

The Information Commissioners Office (ICO) is an independent regulatory office who report directly to Parliament and whose role it is to uphold information rights in the public interest. The legislations they have oversight for include: -

# Data Protection Policy

- The Data Protection Act 1998 (*pre-25<sup>th</sup> May 2018*)
- General Data Protection Regulation (*post-25<sup>th</sup> May 2018*)
- Data Protection Act 2018
- The Privacy and Electronic Communication (EU Directive) Regulations 2003
- Freedom of Information Act 2000
- The Environmental Information Regulations 2004

The ICO's mission statement is “*to uphold information rights in the public interest, promoting openness by public bodies and data privacy for individuals*” and they can issue enforcement notices and fines for breaches in any of the Regulations, Acts and/or Laws regulated by them.

Under the data protection laws the ICO, as the UK's data protection authority (*Supervisory Authority*), will have a similar role as previously, when it comes to oversight, enforcement and responding to complaints with regards to the data protection laws and those firms located solely in the UK.

The University of Plymouth is registered with ICO and appear on the Data Protection Register as a controller and/or processor of personal information. Our Data Protection Registration Number is Z7546246.

## 9 Data Protection Officer

Articles 37-39, and Recital 97 of the GDPR detail the obligations, requirements and responsibilities on firms or Institutions to appoint a Data Protection Officer and specifies the duties that the officer themselves must perform.

***A Data Protection Officer (DPO) must be appointed by an organisation where:***

- The processing is carried out by a public authority or body (*except for courts acting in their judicial capacity*)
- the core activities of the controller/processor consist of processing operations which, by virtue of their nature, their scope and/or their purposes, require regular and systematic monitoring of data subjects on a large scale
- the core activities of the controller/processor consist of processing on a large scale of special categories of data pursuant to Article 9 and personal data relating to criminal convictions and offences referred to in Article 10

## 10 Governance Procedures

### 10.1 Accountability & Compliance

Due to the nature, scope, context and purposes of processing undertaken by the University of Plymouth, we carry out frequent risk assessments and information audits to identify, assess, measure and monitor the impact of such processing. We have implemented adequate and appropriate technical and organisational measures to ensure the safeguarding of personal data and compliance with the data protection laws and can evidence such measures through our documentation and practices.

***Our main governance objectives are to: -***

- Educate senior management and employees about the requirements under the data protection laws and the possible impact of non-compliance
- Provide a dedicated and effective data protection training program for all employees

# Data Protection Policy

- Identify key stakeholders to support the data protection compliance program
- Allocate responsibility for data protection compliance and ensure that the designated person(s) has sufficient access, support and budget to perform the role
- Identify, create and disseminate the reporting lines within the data protection governance structure

The technical and organisational measures that the University of Plymouth has in place to ensure and demonstrate compliance with the data protection laws, regulations and codes of conduct, are detailed in this document and associated information security policies.

## 10.1.1 Privacy by Design

We operate a '*Privacy by Design*' see GDPR Impact document for details, approach and ethos, with the aim of mitigating the risks associated with processing personal data through prevention via our processes, systems and activities. We have developed controls and measures (*detailed below*), that help us enforce this ethos.

## 10.1.2 Data Minimisation

Under Article 5 of the GDPR, principle (c) advises that data should be '*limited to what is necessary*', which forms the basis of our minimalist approach. We only ever obtain, retain, process and share the data that is essential for carrying out our services and/or meeting our legal obligations and only retain data for as long as is necessary.

Our systems, employees, processes and activities are designed to limit the collection of personal information to that which is directly relevant and necessary to accomplish the specified purpose. Data minimisation enables us to reduce data protection risks and breaches and supports our compliance with the data protection laws.

### ***Measures to ensure that only the necessary data is collected includes:***

- Electronic collection (*i.e. forms, website, surveys etc.*) only have the fields that are relevant to the purpose of collection and subsequent processing. We do not include '*optional*' fields, as optional denotes that it is not necessary to obtain
- Physical collection (*i.e. face-to-face, telephone etc.*) is supported using scripts and internal forms where the required data collection is ascertained using predefined fields. Again, only that which is relevant and necessary is collected
- We have SLA's and bespoke agreements in place with third-party controllers who send us personal information (*either in our capacity as a controller or processor*). These state that only relevant and necessary data is to be provided as it relates to the processing activity we are carrying out
- We have documented destruction procedures in place where a data subject or third-party provides us with personal information that is surplus to requirement
- Forms, contact pages and any documents used to collect personal information are reviewed every 3-months to ensure they are fit for purpose and only obtaining necessary personal information in relation to the legal basis being relied on and the purpose of processing

## 10.1.3 Pseudonymisation

We will aim to utilise pseudonymisation where possible to record and store personal data in a way that ensures it can no longer be attributed to a specific data subject without the use of separate, additional information (*personal identifiers*). Encryption and partitioning will also be used to protect the personal identifiers, being kept separate from the pseudonymised data sets. It is acknowledged that fully using

# Data Protection Policy

pseudonymisation where appropriate is a target that is being worked towards and may take some time to achieve.

When using pseudonymisation, we ensure that the attribute(s) being removed and replaced, are unique and prevent the data subject from being identified through the remaining markers and attributes.

Pseudonymisation can mean that the data subject is still likely to be identified indirectly and as such, we will use this technique in conjunction with other technical and operational measures of risk reduction and data protection.

## 10.1.4 Encryption

We utilise encryption as a further risk prevention measure for securing the personal data that we hold. Encryption with a secret key is used to make data indecipherable unless decryption of the dataset is carried out using the assigned key.

We utilise encryption via secret key for transferring personal data to any external party and provide the secret key in a separate format.

## 10.1.5 Restriction

Our *Privacy by Design* approach means that we use University of Plymouth-wide restriction methods for all personal data activities. Restricting access is built into the foundation of the University of Plymouth's processes, systems and structure and ensures that only those with authorisation and/or a relevant purpose, have access to personal information.

## 10.1.6 Hard Copy Data

Due to the nature of our business, it is sometimes essential for us to obtain, process and share personal and special category information which is only available in a paper format without pseudonymisation options (*i.e. copies of patient records, hospital invoices or claims information*). Where this is necessary, we utilise a tiered approach to minimise the information we hold and/or the length of time we hold it for. **Steps include:**

- In the first instance, we always ask the initial data controller to send copies of any personal information records directly to the data subject
- Where step 1 is not possible or feasible, we will obtain a copy of the data and if applicable redact to ensure that only the relevant information remains (*i.e. when the data is being passed to a third-party for processing and not directly to the data subject*)
- When only mandatory information is visible on the hard copy data, we utilise electronic formats to send the information to the recipient to ensure that encryption methods can be applied (*i.e. we do not use the postal system as this can be intercepted*).
- Recipients (*i.e. the data subject, third-party processor*) are re-verified and their identity and contact details checked
- The Data Protection Officer advises on the transfer
- Once confirmation has been obtained that the recipient has received the personal information, where possible (*within the legal guidelines and rules of the data protection laws*), we destroy the hard copy data

If for any reason a copy of the paper data must be retained by the University of Plymouth, It must be kept in secured lockable filing cabinet

# Data Protection Policy

## 10.1.7 Information Audit

To enable the University of Plymouth to fully prepare for and comply with the data protection laws, we have initiated a University of Plymouth-wide data protection information audit to better enable us to record, categorise and protect the personal data that we hold and process. This exercise will help create and develop the Information Asset Register

The audit will identify, categorise and record all personal information obtained, processed and shared by the University of Plymouth in our capacity as a controller/processor and has been compiled on a central register will include: -

- What personal data we hold
- Where it came from
- Who we share it with
- Legal basis for processing it
- What format(s) is it in
- Who is responsible for it?
- Disclosures and Transfers

## 10.2 Legal Basis for Processing (Lawfulness)

At the core of all personal information processing activities undertaken by the University of Plymouth, is the assurance and verification that we are complying with Article 6 of the GDPR and our lawfulness of processing obligations. Prior to carrying out any personal data processing activity, we identify and establish the legal basis for doing so and verify these against the regulation requirements to ensure we are using the most appropriate legal basis.

The legal basis is documented on our information asset register and in our Privacy Notice and, where applicable, is provided to the data subject and the Information Commissioner's Office as part of our information disclosure obligations. ***Data is only obtained, processed or stored when we have met the lawfulness of processing requirements, where:***

- The data subject has given consent to the processing of their personal data for one or more specific purposes
- Processing is necessary for the performance of a contract to which the data subject is party or in order to take steps at the request of the data subject prior to entering into a contract
- Processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation to which we are subject
- Processing is necessary in order to protect the vital interests of the data subject or of another natural person
- Processing is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority vested in the University of Plymouth
- Processing is necessary for the purposes of the legitimate interests pursued by the University of Plymouth or by a third party (*except where such interests are overridden by the interests or fundamental rights and freedoms of the data subject which require protection of personal data, in particular where the data subject is a minor*).

### 10.2.1 Processing Special Category Data

#### ***Special categories of Personal Data***

# Data Protection Policy

Where the University of Plymouth processes any personal information classed as special category or information relating to criminal convictions, we do so in accordance with Article 9 of the GDPR regulations and in compliance with the Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1 Parts 1, 2, 3 & 4 conditions and requirements.

## ***We will only ever process special category data where:***

- The data subject has given explicit consent to the processing of the personal
- Processing is necessary for the purposes of carrying out the obligations and exercising specific rights of the controller or of the data subject in the field of employment and social security and social protection law
- Processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or of another natural person where the data subject is physically or legally incapable of giving consent
- Processing is carried out in the course of its legitimate activities with appropriate safeguards by a foundation, association or any other not-for-profit body with a political, philosophical, religious or trade union aim
- Processing relates to personal data which are manifestly made public by the data subject
- Processing is necessary for the establishment, exercise or defence of legal claims or whenever courts are acting in their judicial capacity
- Processing is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest
- Processing is necessary for the purposes of preventive or occupational medicine, for the assessment of the working capacity of the employee, medical diagnosis, the provision of health or social care or treatment or the management of health or social care systems and services
- Processing is necessary for reasons of public interest in the area of public health
- Processing is necessary for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes in accordance with Article 89(1)

**Schedule 1, Parts 1, 2 & 3 of The Data Protection Act 2018** provide specific conditions and circumstances when special category personal data can be processed and details the requirements that organisations are obligated to meet when processing such data.

Where the University of Plymouth processes personal information that falls into one of the above categories, we have adequate and appropriate provisions and measures in place prior to any processing.

## ***Measures include:***

- Verifying our reliance on one of the data protection laws Article 9(1), and where applicable The Data Protection Act 2018 Sch.1, Pt.1, Pt.2 and/or Pt.3 conditions prior to processing
- Documenting the Schedule 1 condition and Article 6(1) legal basis relied upon from processing on our Processing Activities Register (*where applicable*)
- Having an appropriate policy document in place when the processing is carried out, specifying our: -
  - procedures for securing compliance with the data protection laws principles
  - policies as regards the retention and erasure of personal data processed in reliance on the condition
  - retention periods and reason (*i.e. legal, statutory etc*)
  - procedures for reviewing and updating our policies in this area

***Please refer to our Retention & Erasure Policy for further guidance and procedures.***

# Data Protection Policy

## 10.2.2 Records of Processing Activities

As an organisation with **250 or more** employees the University of Plymouth maintains records in its Information Asset Register of all processing activities which is readily available to the Information Commissioner's Office upon request.

Acting in the capacity as a controller (*or a representative*), our internal records of the processing activities carried out under our responsibility, **contain the following information:**

- Our full name and contact details and the name and contact details of the Data Protection Officer. Where applicable, we also record any joint controller and/or the controller's representative
- The purposes of the processing
- A description of the categories of data subjects and of the categories of personal data
- The categories of recipients to whom the personal data has or will be disclosed (*including any recipients in third countries or international organisations*)
- Where applicable, transfers of personal data to a third country or an international organisation (*including the identification of that third country or international organisation and where applicable, the documentation of suitable safeguards*)
- Where possible, the envisaged time limits for erasure of the different categories of data
- A general description of the processing security measures as outlined in section 12 of this document (*pursuant to Article 32(1) of the data protection laws*)

Acting in the capacity as a processor (*or a representative*), our internal records of the categories of processing activities carried out on behalf of a controller, contain the following information:

- The full name and contact details of the processor(s) and of each controller on behalf of which the processor is acting, and, where applicable, of the controller's or the processor's representative, and the data protection officer
- The categories of processing carried out on behalf of each controller
- Where applicable, transfers of personal data to a third country or an international organisation (*including the identification of that third country or international organisation and where applicable, the documentation of suitable safeguards*)
- A general description of the processing security measures as outlined in section 13 of this document (*pursuant to Article 32(1) of the data protection laws*)

As part of our obligations under the UK's Data Protection Act 2018, Sch.1, Pt.4, where we are required to maintain a record of our processing activities in our capacity as a controller and are processing special category or criminal conviction data, as specified in Sch.1, Pt.1-3 of the Act, **we also record the below information on the register:**

- Which condition is relied on?
- How the processing satisfies Article 6 of the data protection laws (*lawfulness of processing*)
- Whether the personal data is retained and erased in accordance with the policies described in paragraph 30(b) of the Act (*and if not, the reasons for not following those policies*).

## 10.3 Third-Party Processors

The University of Plymouth utilise external processors for certain processing activities (*where applicable*). We use information audits to identify, categorise and record all personal data that is processed outside of the

# Data Protection Policy

University of Plymouth, so that the information, processing activity, processor and legal basis are all recorded, reviewed and easily accessible. ***Such external processing includes (but is not limited to):***

- IT Systems and Services
- Legal Services
- Debt Collection Services
- Human Resources
- Payroll
- Hosting or Email Servers
- Credit Reference Agencies
- Direct Marketing/Mailing Services

We have strict due diligence and Know Your Customer procedures and measures in place and review, assess and background check all processors prior to forming a business relationship. We obtain the University of Plymouth documents, certifications, references and ensure that the processor is adequate, appropriate and effective for the task we are employing them for.

We audit their processes and activities prior to contract and during the contract period to ensure compliance with the data protection regulations and review any codes of conduct that they are obligated under to confirm compliance.

The continued protection of data subjects' rights and the security of their personal information is always our top priority when choosing a processor and we understand the importance of adequate and reliable outsourcing for processing activities as well as our continued obligations under the data protection laws for data processed and handled by a third-party.

***We draft bespoke Service Level Agreements (SLAs) and contracts with each processor as per the services provided and have a dedicated Processor Agreement template that details:***

- The processors data protection obligations
- Our expectations, rights and obligations
- The processing duration, aims and objectives
- The data subjects' rights and safeguarding measures
- The nature and purpose of the processing
- The type of personal data and categories of data subjects

Each of the areas specified in the contract are monitored, audited and reported on. Processors are notified that they shall not engage another processor without our prior specific authorisation and any intended changes concerning the addition or replacement of existing processors must be done in writing, in advance of any such changes being implemented.

***The Processor Agreement and any associated contract reflects the fact that the processor:***

- Processes the personal data only on our documented instructions
- Seeks our authorisation to transfer personal data to a third country or an international organisation (*unless required to do so by a law to which the processor is subject*)
- Shall inform us of any such legal requirement to transfer data before processing
- Ensures that persons authorised to process the personal data have committed themselves to

# Data Protection Policy

confidentiality or are under an appropriate statutory obligation of confidentiality

- Takes all measures to secure personal data at all times
- Respects, supports and complies with our obligation to respond to requests for exercising the data subject's rights
- Assists the University of Plymouth in ensuring compliance with our obligations for data security, mitigating risks, breach notification and privacy impact assessments
- When requested, deletes or returns all personal data to the University of Plymouth after the end of the provision of services relating to processing, and deletes existing copies where possible
- Makes available to the University of Plymouth all information necessary to demonstrate compliance with the obligations set out in the agreement and contract
- Allows and supports audits, monitoring, inspections and reporting as set out in the contract
- Informs the University of Plymouth immediately of any breaches, non-compliance or inability to carry out their duties as detailed in the contract

## 10.4 Data Retention & Disposal

The University of Plymouth have defined procedures for adhering to the retention periods as set out by the relevant laws, contracts and our business requirements, as well as adhering to the GDPR requirement to only hold and process personal information for as long as is necessary. All personal data is disposed of in a way that protects the rights and privacy of data subjects (*e.g. shredding, disposal as confidential waste, secure electronic deletion*) and prioritises the protection of the personal data in all instances.

Please refer to our **Data Retention & Erasure Policy** for full details on our retention, storage, periods and destruction processes.

## 11 Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIA)

Individuals have an expectation that their privacy and confidentiality will be upheld and respected whilst their data is being stored and processed by the University of Plymouth. We therefore utilise several measures and tools to reduce risks and breaches for general processing. However, where processing is likely to be high risk or cause significant impact to a data subject, we utilise proportionate methods to map out and assess the impact ahead of time.

Where the University of Plymouth must or are considering carrying out processing that utilises new technologies, and/or where there is a likelihood that such processing could result in a high risk to the rights and freedoms of data subjects, we always carry out a Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA) (*sometimes referred to as a Privacy Impact Assessment*).

Please refer to our external **Data Protection Impact Assessment Policy** for further details.

**Pursuant to Article 35(3) and Recitals 84, 89-96, we consider processing that is likely to result in a high risk to include:**

- Systematic and extensive evaluation of personal aspects relating to natural persons which is based on automated processing, including profiling, and on which decisions are based that produce legal effects concerning the natural person or similarly significantly affect the natural person(s)
- Processing on a large scale of special categories of data

# Data Protection Policy

- Processing on a large scale of personal data relating to criminal convictions and offences
- Systematic monitoring of a publicly accessible area on a large scale (i.e. CCTV)
- Where a processing operation is likely to result in a high risk to the rights and freedoms of an individual
- Those involving the use of new technologies
- New processing activities not previously used
- Processing considerable amounts of personal data at regional, national or supranational level, which could affect many data subjects
- Processing activities making it difficult for the data subject(s) to exercise their rights

Carrying out DPIAs enables us to identify the most effective way to comply with our data protection obligations and ensure the highest level of data privacy when processing. It is part of our Privacy by Design approach and allows us to assess the impact and risk before carrying out the processing, thus identifying and correcting issues at the source, reducing costs, breaches and risks.

The DPIA enables us to identify possible privacy solutions and mitigating actions to address the risks and reduce the impact. Solutions and suggestions are set out in the DPIA and all risks are rated to assess their likelihood and impact. The aim of solutions and mitigating actions for all risks is to ensure that the risk is either:

- Eliminated
- Reduced
- Accepted

Please refer to our external **Data Protection Impact Assessment Policy** for further details.

## 12 Data Subject Rights Procedures

### 12.1 Consent & The Right To Be Informed

The collection of personal and sometimes special category data is a fundamental part of the products/services offered by the University of Plymouth and we therefore have specific measures and controls in place to ensure that we comply with the conditions for consent under the data protection laws. The data protection law defines consent as; *'Any freely given, specific, informed and unambiguous indication of the data subject's wishes by which he or she, by a statement or by a clear affirmative action, signifies agreement to the processing of personal data relating to him or her'*.

***Where processing is based on consent, the University of Plymouth have reviewed and revised all consent mechanisms to ensure that:***

- Consent requests are transparent, using plain language and is void of any illegible terms, jargon or extensive legal terms
- It is freely given, specific and informed, as well as being an unambiguous indication of the individual's wishes
- Consent is always given by a statement or a clear affirmative action (*positive opt-in*) which signifies agreement to the processing of personal data

# Data Protection Policy

- Consent mechanisms are upfront, clear, granular (*in fine detail*) and easy to use and understand
- Pre-ticked, opt-in boxes are **never** used
- Where consent is given as part of other matters (*i.e. terms & conditions, agreements, contracts*), we ensure that the consent is separate from the other matters and is **not** be a precondition of any service (*unless necessary for that service*)
- Along with our University of Plymouth name, we also provide details of any other third party who will use or rely on the consent
- Consent is always verifiable, and we have controls in place to ensure that we can demonstrate consent in every case
- We keep detailed records of consent and can evidence at a minimum: –
  - that the individual has consented to the use and processing of their personal data
  - that the individual has been advised of our University of Plymouth name and any third party using the data
  - what the individual was told at the time of consent
  - how and when consent was obtained
- We have ensured that withdrawing consent is as easy, clear and straightforward as giving it and is available through multiple options, including: -
  - Opt-out links in mailings or electronic communications
  - Opt-out process explanation and steps on website and in all written communications
  - Ability to opt-out verbally, in writing or by email
- Consent withdrawal requests are processed immediately and without detriment
- Where services are offered to children, age-verification and parental-consent measures have been developed and are in place to obtain consent
- Controls and processes have been developed and implemented to refresh consent, especially those relating to parental consents
- For special category data, the consent obtained is explicit (*stated clearly and in detail, leaving no room for confusion or doubt*) with the processing purpose(s) always being specified

## 12.1.1 Consent Controls

The University of Plymouth maintain rigid records of data subject consent for processing personal data and are always able to demonstrate that the data subject has consented to processing of his or her personal data where applicable. We also ensure that the withdrawal of consent is as clear, simple and transparent and is documented in all instances.

Where the data subject's consent is given in the context of a written declaration which also concerns other matters, the request for consent is presented in a manner which is clearly distinguishable from those matters, in an intelligible and easily accessible form, using clear and plain language. All such written declarations are reviewed and authorised by the Data Protection Officer prior to being circulated.

***Consent to obtain and process personal data is obtained by the University of Plymouth through:***

- Face-to-Face
- Telephone

# Data Protection Policy

- In Writing
- Email/SMS
- Electronic (*i.e. via website form*)

Any electronic methods of gaining consent are regularly reviewed and tested to ensure that a compliant Privacy Notice is accessible and displayed and that consent is clear, granular and utilises a demonstrable opt-in mechanism. Where consent is obtained verbally, we utilise scripts, checklists to ensure that all requirements have been met and that consent is obtained compliantly and can be evidenced.

Electronic consent is always by a non-ticked, opt-in action (*or double opt-in where applicable*), enabling the individual to provide consent after the below information has been provided. This is then followed up with an email, SMS or written confirmation of the consent to process, store and share the personal information. Privacy Notices are used in all forms of consent and personal data collection, to ensure that we are compliant in disclosing the information required in the data protection laws in an easy to read and accessible format.

## 12.1.2 Child's Consent

While the GDPR states that a child's age is defined as 16; the UK's Data Protection Act 2018 reduces this age to **13 years**, as per Article 8(1) of the data protection laws what advises that "*Member States may provide by law for a lower age for those purposes provided that such lower age is not below 13 years.*"

The data protection laws state that where processing is based on consent and the personal data relates to a child who is below the age of 13 years [**may be 16 in non-UK countries – refer to any GDPR implementing law**], such processing is only carried out by the University of Plymouth where consent has been obtained by the holder of parental responsibility over the child.

The University of Plymouth have mechanisms in place to verify the age of any child prior to obtaining consent and review such consents annually for transferring from parental consent over to the child after age 13.

## 12.1.3 Alternatives to Consent

The University of Plymouth recognise that there are six lawful bases for processing and that consent is not always the most appropriate option. We have reviewed all processing activities and only use consent as an option where the individual has a choice.

***When reviewing the processing activity for compliance with the consent requirements, we ensure that none of the below are a factor:***

- Where we ask for consent but would still process it even if it was not given (*or withdrawn*). If we would still process the data under an alternative lawful basis regardless of consent, we recognise it is not the correct lawful basis to use
- Where we ask for consent to process personal data as a precondition of a service we are offering, it is not given as an option and consent is not appropriate
- Where there is an imbalance in the relationship, i.e. with employees

## 12.1.4 Information Provisions

Where personal data is obtained directly from the individual (*i.e. through consent, by employees, students etc., written materials and/or electronic formats (i.e. website forms, subscriptions, email, etc.)*), we provide the below information in all instances, **in the form of a privacy notice:**

# Data Protection Policy

- The identity and the contact details of the controller and, where applicable, of the controller's representative
- The contact details of our data protection officer
- The purpose(s) of the processing for which the personal information is intended
- The legal basis for the processing
- Where the processing is based on point (f) of Article 6(1) "*processing is necessary for the purposes of the legitimate interests pursued by the controller or by a third party*", details of the legitimate interests
- The recipients or categories of recipients of the personal data (*if applicable*)
- If applicable, the fact that the University of Plymouth intends to transfer the personal data to a third country or international organisation and the existence/absence of an adequacy decision by the Commission
- where the University of Plymouth intends to transfer the personal data to a third country or international organisation without an adequate decision by the Commission, reference to the appropriate or suitable safeguards the University of Plymouth has put into place and the means by which to obtain a copy of them or where they have been made available
- The period for which the personal data will be stored, or if that is not possible, the criteria used to determine that period
- The existence of the right to request access to and rectification or erasure of, personal data or restriction of processing concerning the data subject or to object to processing as well as the right to data portability
- Where the processing is based on consent under points (a) of Article 6(1) or Article 9(2), the existence of the right to withdraw consent at any time, without affecting the lawfulness of processing based on consent before its withdrawal
- The right to lodge a complaint with the Supervisory Authority
- Whether providing personal data is a statutory or contractual requirement, or a requirement necessary to enter into a contract, as well as whether the data subject is obliged to provide the personal data and of the possible consequences of failure to provide such data
- The existence of any automated decision-making, including profiling, as referred to in Article 22(1) and (4) and explanatory information about the logic involved, as well as the significance and the envisaged consequences of such processing for the data subject

The above information is provided to the data subject at the time the information is collected and records pertaining to the consent obtained are maintained and stored for 6 years from the date of consent, unless there is a legal requirement to keep the information longer.

## 12.2 Privacy Notice

The University of Plymouth defines a Privacy Notice as a document, form, webpage or pop-up that is provided to individuals at the time we collect their personal *data* (*or at the earliest possibility where that data is obtained indirectly*).

Our Privacy Notices includes the Article 13 (*where collected directly from individual*) or 14 (*where not collected directly*) requirements and provides individuals with all the necessary and legal information about how, why and when we process their data, along with their rights and obligations.

# Data Protection Policy

We have a link to our Privacy Notices on our website and provide a copy of physical and digital formats upon request. The notice is the student, staff and third party facing policy that provides the legal information on how we handle, process and disclose personal information.

The notice is easily accessible, legible and jargon-free and is available in several formats, dependent on the method of data collection: -

- Via our website
- Linked to or written in full in the footer of emails
- Worded in full in agreements, contracts, forms and other materials where data is collected in writing or face-to-face
- In employee contracts and recruitment materials
- Verbally via telephone or face-to-face
- Via SMS
- Printed media, adverts and financial promotions
- Digital Products/Services
- On Mobile Apps
- Automated phone service

***Where we rely on consent to obtain and process personal information, we ensure that it is:***

- Displayed clearly and prominently
- Asks individuals to positively opt-in
- Gives them sufficient information to make an informed choice
- Explains the different ways we will use their information
- Provides a clear and simple way for them to indicate they agree to different types of processing
- Includes a separate unticked opt-in box for direct marketing

## **12.3 Personal Data Not Obtained from the Data Subject**

Where the University of Plymouth obtains and/or processes personal data that has **not** been obtained directly from the data subject, the University of Plymouth ensures that the information disclosures contain in Article 14 are provided to the data subject within 30 days of our obtaining the personal data (*except for advising if the personal data is a statutory or contractual requirement*).

***In addition to the information disclosures in section Information Provisions, where personal data has not been obtained directly from a data subject, we also provide them with information about:***

- The categories of personal data
- The source the personal data originated from and whether it came from publicly accessible sources

Where the personal data is to be used for communication with the data subject, or a disclosure to another recipient is envisaged, the information will be provided at the latest, at the time of the first communication or disclosure.

Where the University of Plymouth intends to further process any personal data for a purpose **other** than that for which it was originally obtained, we communicate this intention to the data subject prior doing so and where applicable, process only with their consent.

# Data Protection Policy

Whilst we follow best practice in the provision of the information noted in the relevant section of this policy, we reserve the right not to provide the data subject with the information if: -

- They already have it and we can evidence their prior receipt of the information
- The provision of such information proves impossible and/or would involve a disproportionate effort
- Obtaining or disclosure is expressly laid down by Union or Member State law to which the University of Plymouth is subject and which provides appropriate measures to protect the data subject's legitimate interest
- Where the personal data must remain confidential subject to an obligation of professional secrecy regulated by Union or Member State law, including a statutory obligation of secrecy

## 12.3.1 Employee Personal Data

Our HR procedures have been updated to ensure that employees are provided with the appropriate information disclosure and are aware of how we process their data and why.

All employees are provided with our Terms and Conditions booklet which informs them of their rights under the data protection laws, how to exercise these rights and are provided with a Privacy Notice specific to the personal information we collect and process about them.

All employees have access to their personal data via Employee Self Service and have the ability to exercise their rights as a data subject

## 12.4 The Right of Access

We have ensured that appropriate measures have been taken to provide information referred to in Articles 13/14 and any communication under Articles 15 to 22 and 34 (*collectively, The Rights of Data Subjects*), in a concise, transparent, intelligible and easily accessible form, using clear and plain language.

Such information is provided free of charge and is in writing, or by other means where authorised by the data subject and with prior verification as to the subject's identity (*i.e. verbally, electronic*).

Information is provided to the data subject at the earliest convenience, but at a maximum of 30 days from the date the request is received. Where the retrieval or provision of information is particularly complex or is subject to a valid delay, the period may be extended by two further months where necessary. However, this is only done in exceptional circumstances and the data subject is kept informed in writing throughout the retrieval process of any delays or reasons for delay.

Where we do not comply with a request for data provision, the data subject is informed within 30 days of the reason(s) for the refusal and of their right to lodge a complaint with the Supervisory Authority.

### 12.4.1 Subject Access Request

***Where a data subject asks us to confirm whether we hold and process personal data concerning him or her and requests access to such data; we provide them with:***

- The purposes of the processing
- The categories of personal data concerned

# Data Protection Policy

- The recipients or categories of recipient to whom the personal data have been or will be disclosed
- If the data has or will be disclosed to a third countries or international organisations and the appropriate safeguards pursuant to the transfer
- Where possible, the envisaged period for which the personal data will be stored, or, if not possible, the criteria used to determine that period
- The existence of the right to request rectification or erasure of personal data or restriction of processing of personal data concerning the data subject or to object to such processing
- The right to lodge a complaint with a Supervisory Authority
- Where personal data has not been collected by the University of Plymouth from the data subject, any available information as to the source and provider
- The existence of automated decision-making, including profiling and meaningful information about the logic involved, as well as the significance and the envisaged consequences of such processing for the data subject

**Subject Access Requests (SAR)** are passed to the **Data Protection Officer** as soon as received and a record of the request is noted. The type of personal data held about the individual is checked against our Information Audit to see what format it is held in, who else has it has been shared with and any specific timeframes for access.

SARs are always completed within 30-days and are provided free of charge. Where the individual makes the request by electronic means, we provide the information in a commonly used electronic format, unless an alternative format is requested.

Please refer to our external **Subject Access Request Procedure** for the guidelines on how an SAR can be made and what steps we take to ensure that access is provided under the data protection laws.

## 12.5 Data Portability

The University of Plymouth provides all personal information pertaining to the data subject to them on request and in a format that is easy to disclose and read. We ensure that we comply with the data portability rights of individuals by ensuring that all personal data is readily available and is in a structured, commonly used and machine-readable format, enabling data subjects to obtain and reuse their personal data for their own purposes across different services.

To ensure that we comply with Article 20 of the data protection laws concerning data portability, we keep a commonly used and machine-readable format of personal information where the processing is based on:

- Consent pursuant to point (a) of Article 6(1)
- Consent pursuant to point (a) of Article 9(2)
- A contract pursuant to point (b) of Article 6(1); and
- the processing is carried out by automated means

Where requested by a data subject and if the criteria meet the above conditions, we will transmit the personal data directly from the University of Plymouth to a designated controller, where technically feasible.

**We utilise the below formats for the machine-readable data:**

- HTML

# Data Protection Policy

- CSV
- XML
- RDF
- XHTML

All requests for information to be provided to the data subject or a designated controller are done so free of charge and within 30 days of the request being received. If for any reason, we do not act in responding to a request, we provide a full, written explanation within 30 days to the data subject or the reasons for refusal and of their right to complain to the supervisory authority and to a judicial remedy.

All transmission requests under the portability right are assessed to ensure that no other data subject is concerned. Where the personal data relates to more individuals than the subject requesting the data/transmission to another controller, this is always without prejudice to the rights and freedoms of the other data subjects.

## 12.6 Rectification & Erasure

### 12.6.1 Correcting Inaccurate or Incomplete Data

Pursuant to Article 5(d), all data held and processed by the University of Plymouth is reviewed and verified as being accurate wherever possible and is always kept up to date. Where inconsistencies are identified and/or where the data subject or controller inform us that the data we hold is inaccurate, we take every reasonable step to ensure that such inaccuracies are corrected with immediate effect.

The [**Data Protection Officer/Responsible Person**] are notified of the data subjects request to update personal data and are responsible for validating the information and rectifying errors where they have been notified. The information is altered as directed by the data subject, with the information audit being checked to ensure that all data relating to the subject is updated where incomplete or inaccurate. Once updated, we add an addendum or supplementary statement where applicable.

Where notified of inaccurate data by the data subject, we will rectify the error within 30 days and inform any third party of the rectification if we have disclosed the personal data in question to them. The data subject is informed in writing of the correction and where applicable, is provided with the details of any third-party to whom the data has been disclosed.

If for any reason, we are unable to act in response to a request for rectification and/or completion, we always provide a written explanation to the individual and inform them of their right to complain to the Supervisory Authority and to a judicial remedy.

### 12.6.2 The Right to Erasure

Also, known as *'The Right to be Forgotten'*, the University of Plymouth complies fully with Article 5(e) and ensures that personal data which identifies a data subject, is not kept longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data is processed.

# Data Protection Policy

All personal data obtained and processed by the University of Plymouth is categorised when assessed by the information audit and is either given an erasure date or is monitored so that it can be destroyed when no longer necessary.

***Please refer to our Data Retention & Erasure Policy for exact procedures on erasing data and complying with the Article 17 requirements.***

## 12.7 The Right to Restrict Processing

There are certain circumstances where the University of Plymouth restricts the processing of personal information, to validate, verify or comply with a legal requirement of a data subjects request. Restricted data is removed from the normal flow of information and is recorded as being restricted on the information audit. Any account and/or system related to the data subject of restricted data is updated to notify users of the restriction category and reason. When data is restricted it is only stored and not processed in any way.

***The University of Plymouth will apply restrictions to data processing in the following circumstances:***

- Where an individual contest the accuracy of the personal data and we are in the process verifying the accuracy of the personal data and/or making corrections
- Where an individual has objected to the processing (*where it was necessary for the performance of a public interest task or purpose of legitimate interests*), and we are considering whether we have legitimate grounds to override those of the individual
- When processing is deemed to have been unlawful, but the data subject requests restriction as oppose to erasure
- Where we no longer need the personal data, but the data subject requires the data to establish, exercise or defend a legal claim

The Data Protection Officer reviews and authorises all restriction requests and actions and retains copies of notifications from and to data subjects and relevant third-parties. Where data is restricted, and we have disclosed such data to a third-party, we will inform the third-party of the restriction in place and the reason and re-inform them if any such restriction is lifted.

Data subjects who have requested restriction of data are informed within 30 days of the restriction application and are also advised of any third-party to whom the data has been disclosed. We also provide in writing to the data subject, any decision to lift a restriction on processing. If for any reason, we are unable to act in response to a request for restriction, we always provide a written explanation to the individual and inform them of their right to complain to the Supervisory Authority and to a judicial remedy.

## 12.8 Objections and Automated Decision Making

Data subjects are informed of their right to object to processing in our Privacy Notices and at the point of first communication, in a clear and legible form and separate from other information. We provide opt-out options on all direct marketing material and provide an online objection form where processing is carried out online. ***Individuals have the right to object to:***

- Processing of their personal information based on legitimate interests or the performance of a task in the public interest/exercise of official authority (*including profiling*)
- Direct marketing (*including profiling*)
- Processing for purposes of scientific/historical research and statistics

# Data Protection Policy

Where the University of Plymouth processes personal data for the performance of a legal task, in relation to our legitimate interests or for research purposes, a data subjects' objection will only be considered where it is on '*grounds relating to their particular situation*'. We reserve the right to continue processing such personal data where: -

- We can demonstrate compelling legitimate grounds for the processing, which override the interests, rights and freedoms of the individual
- The processing is for the establishment, exercise or defence of legal claims

Where we are processing personal information for direct marketing purposes under a previously obtained consent, we will stop processing such personal data immediately where an objection is received from the data subject. This measure is absolute, free of charge and is always adhered to.

Where a data subject objects to data processing on valid grounds, the University of Plymouth will cease the processing for that purpose and advise the data subject of cessation in writing within 30 days of the objection being received.

We have carried out a system audit to identify automated decision-making processes that do not involve human intervention. We also assess new systems and technologies for this same component prior to implementation. The University of Plymouth understands that decisions absent of human interactions can be biased towards individuals and pursuant to Articles 9 and 22 of the data protection laws, we aim to put measures into place to safeguard individuals where appropriate. Via our Privacy Notices, in our first communications with an individual and on our website, we advise individuals of their rights not to be subject to a decision when:

- It is based on automated processing
- It produces a legal effect or a similarly significant effect on the individual

In limited circumstances, the University of Plymouth will use automated decision-making processes within the guidelines of the regulations. ***Such instances include:***

- Where it is necessary for entering into or performance of a contract between us and the individual
- Where it is authorised by law (*e.g. fraud or tax evasion prevention*)
- When based on explicit consent to do so
- Where the decision does not have a legal or similarly significant effect on someone

Where the University of Plymouth uses, automated decision-making processes, we always inform the individual and advise them of their rights. We also ensure that individuals can obtain human intervention, express their point of view and obtain an explanation of the decision and challenge it.

## 13 Oversight Procedures

### 13.1 Security & Breach Management

Alongside our '*Privacy by Design*' approach to protecting data, we ensure the maximum security of data that is processed, including as a priority, when it is shared, disclosed and transferred. Our ***Information Security***

# Data Protection Policy

**Policies** provide the detailed measures and controls that we take to protect personal information and to ensure its security from consent to disposal.

We carry out information audits (DPIA) to ensure that all personal data held and processed by us is accounted for and recorded, alongside risk assessments as to the scope and impact a data breach could have on data subject(s). We have implemented adequate and appropriate technical and organisational measures to ensure a level of security appropriate to the risk.

Whilst every effort and measure are taken to reduce the risk of data breaches, the University of Plymouth has dedicated controls and procedures in place for such situations, along with the notifications to be made to the Supervisory Authority and data subjects (where applicable).

Please refer to our **Data Breach Policy** for specific protocols.

## 14 Transfers & Data Sharing

The University of Plymouth takes proportionate and effective measures to protect personal data held and processed by us at all times, however we recognise the high-risk nature of disclosing and transferring personal data and as such, place an even higher priority on the protection and security of data being transferred. Data transfers within the UK and EU are deemed less of a risk than a third country or an international organisation, due to the data protection laws covering the former and the strict regulations applicable to all EU Member States.

Where data is being transferred for a legal and necessary purpose, compliant with all Articles in the Regulation, we utilise a process that ensures such data is encrypted with a secret key and where possible is also subject to our data minimisation methods.

We use approved, secure methods of transfer and have dedicated points of contact with each Member State organisation with whom we deal. All data being transferred is noted on our information audit so that tracking is easily available, and authorisation is accessible. The Data Protection Officer authorises all EU transfers and verifies the encryption and security methods and measures.

## 15 Training

Through our strong commitment and robust controls, leaders ensure that all staff understand, have access to and can easily interpret the data protection laws requirements and its principles and that they have ongoing training, support and assessments to ensure and demonstrate their knowledge, competence and adequacy for the role through our Performance Development Review process and regular 1 to 1s.

Our **Staff Development Induction Policies** detail requirements relating to mandatory training, of which GDPR and Information Security is included. Completion of mandatory training is a contractual requirement on all employees and adherence is monitored at a senior leadership level facilitated centrally by HR.

## 16 Penalties

The University of Plymouth understands its obligations and responsibilities under the data protection laws and recognises the severity of breaching any part of the law or Regulation. We respect the Supervisory Authority's authorisation under the legislation to impose and enforce fines and penalties on us where we fail to comply with the regulations, fail to mitigate the risks where possible and operate in a knowingly non-compliant manner.

# Data Protection Policy

Employees have been made aware of the severity of such penalties and their proportionate nature in accordance with the breach and they could be subject to disciplinary sanctions in accordance with the University's Disciplinary Policy & Procedure.. ***We recognise that:***

- Breaches of the obligations of the controller, the processor, the certification body and the monitoring body, are subject to administrative fines up to €10,000,000 or 2 % of the total worldwide annual turnover of the preceding financial year, whichever is higher.
- Breaches of the basic principles for processing, conditions for consent, the data subjects' rights, the transfers of personal data to a recipient in a third country or an international organisation, specific processing situations (*Chapter IX*) or non-compliance with an order by the Supervisory Authority, are subject to administrative fines up to €20,000,000 or 4 % of the total worldwide annual turnover of the preceding financial year, whichever is higher.

## 17 Responsibilities

The University of Plymouth has appointed a **Data Protection Officer** whose role it is to identify and mitigate any risks to the protection of personal data, to act in an advisory capacity to the business, its employees and upper management and to actively stay informed and up-to-date with all legislation and changes relating to data protection.

The DPO will work in conjunction with Senior management and Department Heads to ensure that all processes, systems and staff are operating compliantly and within the requirements of the data protection laws and its principles.

The DPO has overall responsibility for due diligence, privacy impact assessments, risk analysis and data transfers where personal data is involved and will also maintain adequate and effective records and management reports in accordance with the data protection laws and our own internal objectives and obligations.

Staff who manage and process personal or special category information will be provided with extensive data protection training and will be subject to continuous development support and mentoring to ensure that they are competent and knowledgeable for the role they undertake.